

2019 Winston Salem/Forsyth County High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey Results

July 2020

Preliminary Highlights!

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Forsyth County
Department of Public Health
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Introduction & Overview

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey System (YRBSS) was developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)/Division of Adolescent and School Health (DASH) to monitor six health risk behaviors. These risk behaviors are unintentional injuries and violence, sexual behaviors, alcohol and other drug use, tobacco use, unhealthy dietary behaviors, and inadequate physical activity. The results of the survey can assist government agencies, schools, community organizations and other stakeholders to identify the critical health needs of children and adolescents and develop programs to mitigate them.

Parents were informed that they could decline their children’s participation in the survey by signing and returning the *Passive Parental Consent Form* that was sent home before the scheduled survey date. Prior to the start of the survey, students were told that they could refuse to participate or skip any question that they did not want to answer.

In 2019, the YRBS was administered to 1,786 students in 16 Winston-Salem/Forsyth County (WS/FC) high schools. The response rate for schools was 94%, and the response rate for students was 80%. The survey questionnaire consisted of 99 questions. **Table 1** provides the demographic characteristics of the survey respondents.

Table 1

Demographic Characteristics	Number of Students in this Subgroup	Sampled Percentage*
Sex		
Male	694	48.4%
Female	727	50.8%
Missing	11	0.8%
Grade		
9 th	484	33.8%
10 th	357	24.9%
11 th	212	14.8%
12 th	357	24.9%
Missing	22	1.5%
Race/Ethnicity		
Black Non-Hisp.	349	24.4%
Hispanic/Latino	374	26.1%
White Non-Hisp.	511	35.7%
All other races	61	4.23
Multiple races	98	6.8%
Missing	39	2.7%

This very brief overview of the data includes Appendices that show the association between WS/FC high school students health risk behaviors and their academic achievement, as well as data tables that show how WS/FC High School YRBS results compare to those for the State of North Carolina.

The days or months referenced in the results is in reference to the day/date that students took the survey. For example, ‘in the past 30 days’ refers to the 30 days that preceded the date/day of the survey. The period referenced in the summary results are from the associated survey questions.

This preliminary 2019 WS/FC High School YRBS *Highlights* is being published ahead of the full *Highlights* due the extremely late release of the data and the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. Though preliminary, it includes all the data tables that will be included in the full *Highlights*. Please feel free to contact the Department of Public Health, Epidemiology & Surveillance Unit at 336.703.3120 regarding the content of this publication.

* Total count for each subgroup may be off due to rounding.

Brief Overview

Alcohol, Tobacco & Other Drug Use, Pages 12-13

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *currently use marijuana*
- ◆ *have used electronic vapor products at some point in their lives*
- ◆ *currently use electronic vapor products*
- ◆ *have taken drugs (such as OxyContin, Vicodin or Codeine) that was not prescribed for them*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *currently drink alcohol*
- ◆ *currently binge drink*
- ◆ *currently smoke cigarettes*
- ◆ *have sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high at some point in their lives*

Personal Safety, Pages 14-15

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol ≥ 1 day during the past 30 days*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *text/email while driving*
- ◆ *recently drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol*

The percentage of students who reported that they have experience the following has remained **relatively unchanged**:

- ◆ *rarely or never wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else*

Violence-related Events, Pages 16-17

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *had been in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months*
- ◆ *had been in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months*
- ◆ *had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property one or more times during the past 12 months*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *skipped school on more than one of the past 30 days because they felt unsafe at school*
- ◆ *bullied on school property in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *currently carry a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on school property*
- ◆ *currently carry a gun*

Continued on Page 5

Violence-related Events, Pages 16-17 (continued from page 4)

The percentage of students who reported that they have experience the following has remained **relatively unchanged**: they

- ◆ *were electronically bullied in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *currently carry a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club*

Psychological Health, Pages 18-19

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they (their):

- ◆ *felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months*
- ◆ *seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months*
- ◆ *made a suicide plan during the past 12 months*
- ◆ *attempted suicide during the past 12 months*
- ◆ *suicide attempt in the past 12 months resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling*

Sexual Health, Pages 20-21

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *are currently sexually active*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *talked to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc*
- ◆ *used a condom the last time that they had sexual intercourse*

The percentage of students who reported that they have experience the following has remained **relatively unchanged**:

- ◆ *have had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their lifetime*
- ◆ *drank alcohol or used drugs before their last sexual intercourse*

Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition, Pages 22-23

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *were overweight (≥ 85 th and < 95 th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)*
- ◆ *watched ≥ 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day*
- ◆ *played video or computer games ≥ 3 hours per day on an average school day*
- ◆ *did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey*
- ◆ *did not eat vegetables ≥ 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey*
- ◆ *did not participate in any physical activity ≤ 60 minutes per day for ≤ 1 day of the past 7 days*

Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition, Pages 22-23

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *were obese (≥ 95 th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)*
- ◆ *drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey*
- ◆ *ate vegetables ≥ 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey*
- ◆ *participated in physical activity ≥ 60 minutes per day for ≥ 5 days of the past 7 days*

The percentage of students who reported that they have experience the following has remained **relatively unchanged**:

- ◆ *exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days*

Miscellaneous Questions, Pages 24-25

When compared to the 2017 WS/FC High School YRBS results, the 2019 results show that there was **an increase** in the percentage of students who reported that they (there is):

- ◆ *had a concussion ≥ 1 time during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active*
- ◆ *trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability*
- ◆ *gang activity in their school*

In contrast, there was **a decrease** in the percentage of students who reported that they:

- ◆ *currently have asthma*
- ◆ *currently get eight or more hours on an average school night*

The percentage of students who reported that they have experience the following has remained **relatively unchanged**:

- ◆ *slept away from their parents or guardian/kicked out, ran away, abandoned*

Appendix 1

2019 Winston Salem/Forsyth County High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey Results
Academic Achievement and Health Risk Indicators

Academic Achievement and Health Risk Indicators, 2019

Risk Behaviors	A's	B's	C's	D/F's	Significant Association*
Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drug Use					
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months	17.7%	25.1%	30.4%	24.6%	Yes
Currently use marijuana (Used marijuana ≥ 1 times in the past 30 days)	9.6%	19.2%	23.6%	50.5%	Yes
Currently binge drink (Had ≥ 5 drinks in a row in a couple hours on ≥ 1 days in the past 30 days)	7.6%	10.4%	6.8%	17.9%	Yes
Currently drink alcohol (drank alcohol ≥ 1 days in the past 30 days)	16.8%	22.6%	18.5%	33.8%	Yes
Ever used electronic vapor products	34.6%	49.0%	62.2%	67.5%	Yes
Currently use electronic vapor products (on ≥ 1 day of the past 30 days)	18.5%	30.4%	36.9%	43.9%	Yes
Currently smoke cigarettes (Smoked cigarettes on ≥ 1 days in the past 30 days)	3.4%	7.1%	14.4%	22.7%	Yes
Ever sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high	6.1%	7.2%	7.7%	19.4%	Yes
Ever taken pain meds. (such as OxyContin, Vicodin, Hydrocodone, Percocet or codeine) that was not prescribed for them	12.6%	17.3%	20.8%	36.5%	Yes
Personal Safety Indicators					
Currently text/email while driving (Texted or emailed while driving ≥ 1 time during the past 30 days)	27.2%	36%	28.8%	37.9%	No
Drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol on ≥ 1 day of the past 30 days before the survey	2.9%	1.1%	6.4%	8.2%	Yes
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol ≥ 1 day during the past 30 days	13.2%	14.6%	19.4%	24.6%	No
Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	4.1%	5.3%	5.8%	16.3%	Yes
Violence-related Events					
Skipped school for ≥ 1 of the past 30 days because he or she felt unsafe at school	5.1%	9.5%	15%	18.8%	Yes
Electronically bullied in the past 12 months	10.1%	13.2%	12.2%	25.6%	Yes
Experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months	10.2%	12.4%	14.2%	17.9%	No
Experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months	5.2%	6.6%	8.0%	11.7%	No
Bullied on school property in the past 12 months	15%	15.3%	15.8%	23.1%	No
Been in a physical fight (anywhere) on ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	15.2%	22.6%	35%	57.4%	Yes
Been in a physical fight on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	4.7%	7.3%	14%	29.9%	Yes

Academic Achievement and Health Risk Indicators, 2019					
Risk Behaviors	A's	B's	C's	D/F's	Significant Association*
Violence-related Events (continued)					
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property \geq 1 times during the past 12 months	4.1%	9.1%	9.3%	16.2%	Yes
Carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on \geq 1 days of the past 30 days	9.3%	13.7%	23.7%	31.9%	Yes
Carried a weapon on school property, such as a gun, knife, or club on \geq 1 days of the past 30 days	1.4%	1.2%	3.7%	4.6%	Yes
Carried a gun (not for hunting or target shooting) on \geq 1 days of the past 30 days	4.6%	4.6%	7.9%	15.7%	Yes
Psychological Health					
Felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months	27.8%	35.3%	39.6%	60.9%	Yes
Of the students who felt sad...those who would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling	23.4%	20.6%	25.2%	11%	No
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	16.1%	22.8%	14.4%	35.6%	Yes
Made a suicide plan during the past 12 months	10.9%	15.4%	16.3%	29.5%	Yes
Attempted suicide during the past 12 months	7.3%	11.9%	12.2%	28.7%	Yes
Suicide attempt in the past 12 months that resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor	2.1%	4.9%	3.4%	12.9%	Yes
Sexual Health					
Talk to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc	43.4%	38.8%	35.4%	32.7%	No
Parents or other adult family member talk to them about what to do or not do when it comes to sex	67.4%	63.5%	72.3%	61.3%	Yes
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse with \geq 1 person in the past 3 months)	18.9%	32.1%	25.5%	46.6%	Yes
Used a condom the last time he or she had sexual intercourse	47.3%	50.6%	47.3%	46.3%	No
Drank alcohol or used drugs before your last sexual intercourse	20.6%	13.7%	19.8%	21.5%	No
Had sexual intercourse with \geq 4 persons during their lifetime	3.9%	10.4%	12.3%	20.0%	Yes
Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition					
Were obese (\geq 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	10.3%	12.8%	26.2%	25.9%	Yes
Were overweight (\geq 85th and $<$ 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	16.7%	18.2%	17.5%	24.1%	Yes
Watched \geq 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day	18.1%	23.7%	25.9%	31.6%	No

Academic Achievement and Health Risk Indicators, 2019

Risk Behaviors	A's	B's	C's	D/F's	Significant Association*
Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition (continued)					
Played video or computer games ≥ 3 hours per day on an average school day	43.7%	48.3%	58.3%	53.3%	Yes
Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	35.3%	28.3%	21.3%	19.6%	Yes
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	11.4%	16.7%	21.7%	30.3%	Yes
Did not eat vegetables ≥ 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey	5.5%	8.3%	13.2%	13.4%	Yes
Ate vegetables ≥ 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey	63.9%	55.8%	49.2%	48.6%	Yes
Exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	62.7%	58.1%	61.9%	54.2%	No
Physical activity ≥ 60 minutes per day for ≥ 5 days of the past 7 days	43.7%	37.7%	31.9%	21.5%	Yes
Miscellaneous Questions					
Currently has asthma per doctor or nurse diagnosis	10.8%	11.0%	12.0%	4.3%	No
*Had a concussion ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active	13.3%	17.5%	21.6%	28.2%	Yes
Trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability	13.6%	16.5%	23.0%	22.2%	Yes
Reported that there is gang activity in their school	25.8%	33.7%	36.3%	39.7%	Yes
Get ≥ 8 hours sleep on an average school day	29.1%	23.8%	25.9%	16.8%	No

Appendix II

Select Adolescent Health Risk Indicators for WSFC
& State of North Carolina High School Students, 2013-2019

Table 1. Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drug Use, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months	22.7%	22.2%	19.7%	21.9%	24.2%	24.5%	23.8%	23.6%
Currently use marijuana (Used marijuana \geq 1 times in the past 30 days)	18.6%	22.1%	17.2%	19.3%	18.9%	22.3%	18.2%	23.2%
Currently binge drink (Had \geq 5 drinks in a row in a couple hours on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	9.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.4%	13.0%	13.9%	12.6%	14.6%
Currently drink alcohol (drank alcohol \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	20.3%	24.2%	23.8%	26.5%	27.9%	29.2%	28.3%	32.2%
Ever used electronic vapor products	46.8%	52.4%	38.8%	44.1%	51.5%	49.4%	*	*
Currently use electronic vapor products (on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days)	28.2%	35.5%	13.4%	22.1%	24.7%	29.6%	*	*
Currently smoke cigarettes (Smoked cigarettes on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	8.0%	8.3%	11.5%	12.1%	11.2%	13.1%	12.5%	15.0%
Ever sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high	7.9%	8.2%	8.0%	9.2%	7.1%	7.9%	8.7%	8.3%
Ever taken drugs (such as OxyContin, Vicodin or Codeine) that was not prescribed for them	17.5%	16.6%	14.0%	15.0%	15.6%	17.9%	15.5%	17.2%

Table 1a. Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drug Use based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months	25.9%	22.6%	25.86%	21.0%	17.2%	21.3%	21.6%	23.8%
Currently use marijuana (Used marijuana \geq 1 times in the past 30 days)	13.2%	15.0%	20.1%	17.8%	13.5%	27.6%	28.4%	29.1%
Currently binge drink (Had \geq 5 drinks in a row in a couple hours on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	6.5%	6.1%	5.6%	9.8%	7.1%	12.4%	17.2%	23.1%
Currently drink alcohol (drank alcohol \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	16.3%	15.9%	18.8%	20.7%	16.7%	26.4%	29.8%	35.4%
Ever used electronic vapor products	40.5%	46.1%	44.3%	46.2%	47.9%	57.0%	55.9%	62.0%
Currently use electronic vapor products (on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days)	26.2%	29.5%	26.4%	29.7%	23.0%	38.6%	37.1%	46.0%
Currently smoke cigarettes (Smoked cigarettes on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	5.4%	6.4%	7.7%	5.9%	8.7%	12.1%	10.4%	8.5%
Ever sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high	9.4%	9.5%	9.8%	8.8%	5.8%	7.7%	5.9%	5.3%
Ever taken drugs (such as OxyContin, Vicodin or Codeine) that was not prescribed for them	17.1%	15.9%	19.5%	14.8%	16.4%	16.1%	16.5%	19.4%

*Data is unavailable

Table 1b. Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drug Use based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months	18.1%	19.7%	21.0%	25.7%	25.6%	21.5%
Currently use marijuana (Used marijuana \geq 1 times in the past 30 days)	24.7%	26.5%	15.6%	23.6%	16.1%	20.3%
Currently binge drink (Had \geq 5 drinks in a row in a couple hours on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	7.9%	5.2%	6.3%	13.3%	11.5%	15.8%
Currently drink alcohol (drank alcohol \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	20.5%	14.9%	15.1%	26.4%	23.9%	28.7%
Ever used electronic vapor products	46.9%	46.2%	44.9%	55.3%	48.7%	54.5%
Currently use electronic vapor products (on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days)	28.6%	25.7%	24.3%	33.5%	30.8%	41.1%
Currently smoke cigarettes (Smoked cigarettes on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	7.1%	4.4%	6.6%	9.7%	9.6%	9.0%
Ever sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high	8.5%	8.2%	5.6%	9.9%	9.2%	6.6%
Ever taken drugs (such as OxyContin, Vicodin or Codeine) that was not prescribed for them	20.5%	15.8%	16.4%	20.3%	16.4%	14.8%

Table 1c. Alcohol, Tobacco and other Drug Use based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property in the past 12 months	21.2%	19.0%	24.4%	24.8%
Currently use marijuana (Used marijuana \geq 1 times in the past 30 days)	20.1%	22.0%	17.0%	22.3%
Currently binge drink (Had \geq 5 drinks in a row in a couple hours on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	9.5%	14.0%	8.2%	11.3%
Currently drink alcohol (drank alcohol \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	22.6%	27.6%	17.7%	21.2%
Ever used electronic vapor products	45.9%	55.4%	47.4%	49.6%
Currently use electronic vapor products (on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days)	27.2%	10.3%	28.8%	12.1%
Currently smoke cigarettes (Smoked cigarettes on \geq 1 days in the past 30 days)	5.9%	6.8%	9.5%	9.4%
Ever sniffed chemicals (such as glue or paint) to get a high	7.0%	7.8%	8.6%	8.1%
Ever taken drugs (such as OxyContin, Vicodin or Codeine) that was not prescribed for them	20.4%	17.1%	14.3%	15.6%

Table 2. Personal Safety Indicators, 2013 - 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Currently text/email while driving (Texted or emailed while driving ≥ 1 time during the past 30 days)	31.1%	35.9%	32.6%	38.0%	35.4%	37.6%	31.7.0%	33.6%
Drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol on ≥ 1 day of the past 30 days before the survey	3.2%	2.9%	4.2%	5.4%	4.4%	4.3%	5.4%	6.1%
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol ≥ 1 day during the past 30 days	15.5%	16.1%	13.9%	15.4%	17.0%	16.9%	17.6%	18.9%
Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	6.4%	8.1%	6.5%	6.7%	4.6%	6.5%	4.3%	7.2%

Table 2a. Personal Safety based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Currently text/email while driving (Texted or emailed while driving ≥ 1 time during the past 30 days)	10.7%	10.8%	19.8%	22.1%	35.4%	38.2%	51.5%	59.4%
Drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol on ≥ 1 day of the past 30 days before the survey	1.6%	0.8%	4.4%	1.0%	3.1%	2.0%	3.1%	6.3%
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol ≥ 1 day during the past 30 days	14.2%	12.6%	18.9%	15.5%	13.8%	18.1%	14.0%	17.1%
Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	6.8%	7.8%	8.2%	4.5%	5.3%	10.0%	5.6%	9.7%

Table 2b. Personal Safety based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Currently text/email while driving (Texted or emailed while driving \geq 1 time during the past 30 days)	28.0%	28.8%	30.8%	32.0%	33.4%	40.2%
Drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days before the survey	1.4%	0.9%	5.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.3%
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol \geq 1 day during the past 30 days	18.6%	16.7%	17.1%	18.3%	12.2%	14.5%
Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	10.7%	14.5%	8.4%	9.2%	2.1%	4.4%

Table 2c. Personal Safety based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Currently text/email while driving (Texted or emailed while driving \geq 1 time during the past 30 days)	30.0%	36.3%	32.1%	35.5%
Drove a car or other vehicle after drinking alcohol on \geq 1 day of the past 30 days before the survey	2.5%	2.3%	3.8%	3.6%
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol \geq 1 day during the past 30 days	14.9%	15.9%	15.4%	15.6%
Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	6.3%	6.3%	6.5%	9.4%

Table 3. Violence-related Events, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Skipped school for ≥ 1 of the past 30 days because he or she felt unsafe at school	9.7%	13.6%	13.0%	10.1%	5.9%	6.2%	10.7%	6.7%
Electronically bullied in the past 12 months	12.6%	14.8%	13.0%	13.9%	12.5%	12.1%	11.0%	12.5%
Experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months	11.9%	11.7%	11.3%	11.9%	*	6.6%	8.8%	*
Experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months	6.8%	6.7%	7.4%	8.2%	9.3%	8.3%	7.9%	9.4%
Bullied on school property in the past 12 months	15.7%	18.9%	17.0%	18.7%	16.3%	15.6%	17.2%	19.2%
Been in a physical fight (anywhere) on ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	25.4%	23.7%	21.0%	22.1%	19.0%	20.7%	20.1%	24.1%
Been in a physical fight on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	9.0%	7.4%	6.5%	7.6%	5.9%	6.9%	5.5%	7.6%
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	7.6%	7.2%	6.1%	6.9%	5.8%	4.9%	5.6%	6.9%
Carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	15.0%	15.9%	14.7%	18.4%	15.5%	19.3%	14.2%	20.6%
Carried a weapon on school property, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	1.9%	2.7%	4.4%	3.4%	3.9%	3.9%	3.1%	4.5%
Carried a gun (not for hunting or target shooting) on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	6.4%	7.0%	5.8%	6.5%	*	*	*	*

Table 3a. Violence-related Events based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Skipped school for ≥ 1 of the past 30 days because he or she felt unsafe at school	12.2%	13.6%	11.1%	12.0%	8.3%	16.5%	5.8%	12.0%
Electronically bullied in the past 12 months	13.3%	14.2%	13.0%	15.4%	13.6%	14.7%	10.4%	14.7%
Experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months	11.5%	11.1%	14.6%	11.8%	10.7%	9.4%	9.9%	14.1%
Experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months	6.1%	7.4%	9.4%	4.5%	3.7%	8.7%	7.8%	5.8%
Bullied on school property in the past 12 months	20.0%	21.7%	17.3%	19.9%	16.1%	18.8%	8.8%	14.1%
Been in a physical fight (anywhere) on ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	32.9%	25.7%	25.8%	25.1%	22.6%	22.2%	18.1%	20.2%
Been in a physical fight on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	11.0%	10.3%	9.4%	6.3%	9.2%	6.7%	5.7%	5.4%
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	9.0%	7.5%	9.7%	7.7%	7.5%	7.4%	3.5%	5.9%
Carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	16.6%	16.7%	18.4%	13.3%	11.0%	15.9%	13.7%	18.5%
Carried a weapon on school property, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	1.1%	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	5.0%	2.9%	2.8%
Carried a gun (not for hunting or target shooting) on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	5.1%	6.1%	8.3%	6.8%	4.6%	7.8%	7.3%	7.1%

*Data is unavailable

Table 3b. Violent-related Events based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Skipped school for ≥ 1 of the past 30 days because he or she felt unsafe at school	9.3%	16.7%	11.2%	18.8%	8.6%	9.6%
Electronically bullied in the past 12 months	10.9%	10.8%	8.3%	13.4%	14.7%	17.6%
Experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months	11.8%	7.5%	10.2%	11.0%	12.3%	13.0%
Experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months	6.9%	4.4%	4.5%	7.5%	6.2%	6.5%
Bullied on school property in the past 12 months	12.0%	13.4%	11.0%	16.3	20.3%	21.7%
Been in a physical fight (anywhere) on ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	34.8%	25.9%	21.9%	24.9%	21.2%	21.9%
Been in a physical fight on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	12.7%	10.6%	8.7%	8.0%	6.8%	5.3%
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	8.4%	5.8%	6.3%	8.3%	7.3%	6.5%
Carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	9.9%	9.2%	12.1%	14.5%	18.5%	19.0%
Carried a weapon on school property, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	2.3%	1.1%	1.8%	3.1%	1.3%	2.7%
Carried a gun (not for hunting or target shooting) on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	6.4%	8.1%	5.5%	9.3%	6.5%	5.0%

Table 3c. Violence-related Events based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Skipped school for ≥ 1 of the past 30 days because he or she felt unsafe at school	9.1%	14.6%	9.8%	12.2%
Electronically bullied in the past 12 months	16.3%	18.1%	8.6%	11.5%
Experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to have sex, etc.) in the past 12 months	15.3%	16.8%	8.0%	6.8%
Experienced physical dating violence (being physically hit/slapped, etc. on purpose) in the past 12 months	5.8%	7.0%	7.5%	6.4%
Bullied on school property in the past 12 months	16.3%	21.3%	8.6%	16.1%
Been in a physical fight (anywhere) on ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	17.9%	15.6%	32.6%	31.1%
Been in a physical fight on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	6.0%	4.1%	11.9%	10.1%
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months	5.6%	5.1%	9.2%	8.8%
Carried a weapon, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	7.5%	7.8%	22.3%	23.6%
Carried a weapon on school property, such as a gun, knife, or club on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	0.8%	1.9%	2.6%	2.9%
Carried a gun (not for hunting or target shooting) on ≥ 1 days of the past 30 days	2.5%	3.3%	9.7%	10.2%

Table 4. Psychological Health, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months	35.3%	36.3%	31.4%	29.4%	28.4%	26.4%	28.4%	29.3%
Of the students who felt sad...those who would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling	21.6%	19.9%	24.2%	23.2%	22.5%	21.7%	21.2%	23.4%
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	19.7%	18.9%	16.4%	16.2%	16.7%	15.9%	16.1%	16.7%
Made a suicide plan during the past 12 months	15.0%	15.4%	13.8%	13.8%	13.2%	14.1%	12.2%	13.3%
Attempted suicide during the past 12 months	11.5%	9.7%	9.4%	8.2%	*	*	*	*
Suicide attempt in the past 12 months that resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor	4.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%	9.1%	9.3%	6.7%	5.3%

Table 4a. Psychological Health based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months	35.2%	35.5%	38.6%	36.7%	38.4%	37.2%	28.4%	36.2%
Of the students who felt sad...those who would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling	27.2%	23.3%	18.5%	16.5%	19.0%	18.3%	21.8%	21.7%
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	20.4%	19.6%	20.4%	18.0%	21.5%	18.1%	16.1%	19.4%
Made a suicide plan during the past 12 months	16.6%	16.6%	13.7%	15.4%	18.8%	15.2%	10.7%	14.2%
Attempted suicide during the past 12 months	10.8%	10.0%	12.6%	7.6%	12.5%	12.1%	9.1%	8.8%
Suicide attempt in the past 12 months that resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor	3.6%	2.7%	5.4%	2.1%	4.4%	5.5%	2.8%	1.7%

*Data is unavailable

Table 4b. Psychological Health based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months	37.5%	33.1%	34.8%	39.2%	33.2%	36.0%
Of the students who felt sad...those who would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling	20.6%	19.3%	19.3%	20.7%	22.6%	20.1%
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	21.7%	15.6%	15.4%	18.0%	20.1%	20.0%
Made a suicide plan during the past 12 months	19.4%	12.7%	9.0%	16.2%	14.4%	14.5%
Attempted suicide during the past 12 months	16.2%	9.6%	13.4%	15.4%	7.7%	7.6%
Suicide attempt in the past 12 months that resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor	4.9%	2.2%	6.0%	6.6%	3.1%	2.2%

Table 4c. Psychological Health based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Felt sad or hopeless continuously for two weeks or more in the past 12 months	47.0%	45.4%	23.4%	27.4%
Of the students who felt sad...those who would most likely talk to their parents or other adult family member about how they were feeling	20.9%	20.5%	22.6%	19.3%
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	25.7%	22.9%	13.6%	14.6%
Made a suicide plan during the past 12 months	19.8%	18.1%	10.3%	12.5%
Attempted suicide during the past 12 months	13.3%	10.6%	9.3%	8.9%
Suicide attempt in the past 12 months that resulted in injury that required treatment by nurse or doctor	4.7%	3.6%	3.1%	2.4%

Table 5. Sexual Health, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Talk to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc	39.8%	38.8%	46.0%	43.2%	44.5%	37.1%	19.5%	40.3%
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 1 person in the past 3 months)	27.2%	28.5%	24.7%	25.2%	25.6%	32.7%	28.1%	32.1%
Used a condom the last time he or she had sexual intercourse	48.1%	50.5%	56.1%	53.7%	53.5%	60.5%	57.1%	60.8%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before your last sexual intercourse	18.1%	18.6%	18.9%	19.0%	17.7%	17.0%	18.3%	21.2%
Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 4 persons during their lifetime	9.1%	10.3%	8.7%	8.9%	9.9%	12.5%	14.6%	15.1%

Table 5a. Sexual Health based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Talk to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc	51.5%	45.5%	42.6%	37.9%	^	34.9%	28.3%	38.7%
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 1 person in the past 3 months)	12.5%	14.8%	21.9%	21.3%	31.8%	35.5%	43.0%	45.4%
Used a condom the last time he or she had sexual intercourse	^	63.4%	^	60.1%	^	40.8%	41.5%	48.8%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before your last sexual intercourse	^	18.5%	^	14.6%	^	14.4%	24.0%	24.1%
Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 4 persons during their lifetime	4.7%	4.0%	6.8%	5.6%	6.2%	12.6%	18.7%	20.5%

^ Less than 0.1%

Table 5b. Sexual Health based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Talk to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc	45.7%	45.8%	25.1%	31.8%	43.1%	39.6%
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 1 person in the past 3 months)	37.9%	26.6%	24.1%	26.5%	21.4%	29.9%
Used a condom the last time he or she had sexual intercourse	43.9%	48.5%	^	40.4%	^	52.8%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before your last sexual intercourse	18.2%	20.8%	^	12.6%	^	20.1%
Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 4 persons during their lifetime	14.4%	11.1%	7.7%	10.1%	6.4%	9.7%

Table 5c. Sexual Health based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Talk to parents/adult family member if they have questions about STI, pregnancy, etc	41.8%	39.9%	37.3%	39.0%
Currently sexually active (Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 1 person in the past 3 months)	25.6%	30.4%	28.7%	26.3%
Used a condom the last time he or she had sexual intercourse	41.3%	47.2%	54.5%	55.1%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before your last sexual intercourse	15.5%	14.9%	19.8%	23.3%
Had sexual intercourse with ≥ 4 persons during their lifetime	5.7%	8.7%	12.8%	11.8%

^ Less than 0.1%

Table 6. Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Were obese (\geq 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	15.0%	15.4%	16.6%	15.4%	14.3%	16.4%	12.1%	12.5%
Were overweight (\geq 85th and $<$ 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	18.0%	16.0%	16.4%	15.5%	16.7%	15.9%	16.4%	15.2%
Watched \geq 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day	23.4%	20.1%	22.4%	23.1%	28.8%	30.5%	31.4%	33.0%
Played video or computer games \geq 3 hours per day on an average school day	49.5%	46.4%	43.3%	41.6%	37.8%	42.3%	38.1%	42.4%
Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	29.0%	28.6%	27.5%	24.4%	20.7%	23.1%	22.3%	21.5%
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	16.7%	18.0%	19.2%	22.0%	22.8%	25.7%	22.7%	*
Did not eat vegetables \geq 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey	9.0%	9.4%	6.8%	6.8%	6.3%	8.9%	5.6%	6.4%
Ate vegetables \geq 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey	55.9%	54.5%	58.9%	59.0%	61.6%	59.2%	63.6%	61.3%
Exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	60.2%	58.3%	60.0%	57.9%	64.7%	61.7%	63.0%	61.1%
Did not participate in any physical activity \leq 60 minutes per day for \leq 1 day of the past 7 days	19.6%	*	18.4%	19.8%	14.2%	17.6%	15.2%	17.7%
Physical activity \geq 60 minutes per day for \geq 5 days of the past 7 days	37.2%	38.4%	40.5%	42.3%	44.0%	43.4%	45.3%	46.5%

Table 6a. Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Were obese (\geq 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	13.9%	17.3%	15.7%	11.2%	16.3%	11.8%	14.1%	14.0%
Were overweight (\geq 85th and $<$ 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	17.5%	16.3%	18.1%	14.7%	17.8%	18.9%	18.4%	13.8%
Watched \geq 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day	18.4%	23.9%	24.9%	18.8%	26.9%	17.5%	24.2%	20.0%
Played video or computer games \geq 3 hours per day on an average school day	49.4%	54.5%	47.3%	43.7%	53.3%	45.5%	48.8%	41.9%
Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	28.6%	27.1%	28.7%	29.1%	31.8%	25.0%	27.0%	33.6%
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	10.1%	16.5%	9.8%	16.5%	7.4%	18.3%	11.8%	20.9%
Did not eat vegetables \geq 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey	6.7%	9.4%	10.6%	6.8%	11.2%	8.9%	6.5%	6.4%
Ate vegetables \geq 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey	58.6%	50.8%	55.6%	57.9%	52.8%	51.8%	56.0%	56.7%
Exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	65.8%	58.0%	60.9%	58.6%	51.3%	56.9%	62.0%	59.2%
Did not participate in any physical activity \leq 60 minutes per day for \leq 1 day of the past 7 days	12.8%	*	20.3%	*	25.5%	*	20.2%	*
Physical activity \geq 60 minutes per day for \geq 5 days of the past 7 days	44.6%	46.1%	35.4%	34.2%	30.8%	31.3%	37.5%	42.7%

*Data is unavailable

Table 6b. Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Were obese (\geq 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	18.0%	21.0%	18.9%	17.4%	10.5%	11.9%
Were overweight (\geq 85th and $<$ 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	18.2%	15.4%	22.2%	20.9%	14.9%	14.8%
Watched \geq 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day	32.4%	26.9%	23.1%	17.0%	16.9%	16.4%
Played video or computer games \geq 3 hours per day on an average school day	54.7%	45.8%	49.2%	43.1%	46.2%	46.9%
Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	27.2%	27.5%	27.7%	24.7%	30.8%	30.5%
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	12.4%	17.8%	7.7%	16.5%	9.5%	19.4%
Did not eat vegetables \geq 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey	10.1%	14.4%	10.9%	8.5%	6.8%	7.9%
Ate vegetables \geq 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey	50.1%	44.3%	47.1%	52.6%	64.7%	58.4%
Exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	54.6%	54.0%	59.8%	58.9%	64.8%	59.9%
Did not participate in any physical activity \leq 60 minutes per day for \leq 1 day of the past 7 days	23.9%	*	23.0%	*	14.8%	*
Physical activity \geq 60 minutes per day for \geq 5 days of the past 7 days	32.3%	34.4%	27.2%	34.3%	46.6%	42.6%

Table 6c. Body Weight, Physical Activity & Nutrition based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
Were obese (\geq 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	13.5%	12.7%	16.5%	17.9%
Were overweight (\geq 85th and $<$ 95th percentile for BMI, by age and sex)	20.0%	17.2%	16.0%	14.8%
Watched \geq 3 hours per day of TV on an average school day	25.8%	22.0%	21.3%	18.1%
Played video or computer games \geq 3 hours per day on an average school day	47.9%	47.5%	51.2%	45.7%
Did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	32.5%	30.2%	25.7%	26.7%
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda during the 7 days before the survey	7.3%	15.8%	12.3%	20.4%
Did not eat vegetables \geq 1 times per day during the 7 days before the survey	8.1%	6.9%	9.8%	11.6%
Ate vegetables \geq 1 times per day for 7 days in the week before the survey	57.4%	56.9%	54.1%	52.5%
Exercised to lose or keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	57.8%	56.8%	62.6%	59.4%
Did not participate in any physical activity \leq 60 minutes per day for \leq 1 day of the past 7 days	25.2%	*	14.2%	*
Physical activity \geq 60 minutes per day for \geq 5 days of the past 7 days	27.7%	30.7%	46.7%	46.8%

Table 7. Miscellaneous Questions, 2013-2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	2019		2017		2015		2013	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
*Slept away from their parents or guardian/kicked out, ran away, abandoned	7.0%	7.7%	6.1%	7.1%	*	*	*	*
Currently have asthma per doctor or nurse diagnosis	10.2%	11.4%	12.0%	10.5%	12.0%	11.4%	10.1%	12.4%
*Had a concussion ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active	17.5%	16.5%	14.8%	15.0%	*	*	*	*
Trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability	17.2%	16.2%	12.9%	15.4%	14.2%	15.5%	14.0%	13.4%
Reported that there is gang activity in their school	30.8%	28.8%	23.2%	27.1%	22.5%	30.6%	25.70%	26.0%
Get ≥ 8 hours sleep on an average school day	25.7%	17.4%	32.0%	23.7%	29.4%	25.0%	37.0%	28.0%

Table 7a. Miscellaneous Questions based on Grade Level, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	9th Grade		10th Grade		11th Grade		12th Grade	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
*Slept away from their parents or guardian/kicked out, ran away, abandoned	7.3%	6.5%	6.7%	4.7%	6.1%	9.3%	7.3%	9.9%
Has asthma per doctor or nurse diagnosis	9.8%	10.2%	11.4%	12.5%	9.2%	12.1%	10.6%	11.0%
*Had a concussion ≥ 1 times during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active	20.9%	19.6%	18.5%	15.3%	13.5%	15.5%	16.5%	15.0%
Trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability	18.9%	15.7%	19.3%	16.3%	14.1%	16.4%	14.9%	15.7%
Reported that there is gang activity in their school	30.1%	33.6%	32.2%	21.5%	28.3%	31.1%	32.7%	28.3%
Get ≥ 8 hours sleep on an average school day	31.1%	22.5%	27.7%	16.1%	21.9%	15.5%	21.3%	14.5%

*Data is unavailable

Table 7b. Miscellaneous Questions based on Race/Ethnicity, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Black, non-Hispanic/Latino		Hispanic/Latino		White, non-Hispanic/Latino	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
*Slept away from their parents or guardian/kicked out, ran away, abandoned	9.6%	9.4%	6.4%	10.6%	5.2%	6.6%
Has asthma per doctor or nurse diagnosis	12.7%	13.5%	5.9%	7.2%	10.2%	12.1%
*Had a concussion \geq 1 times during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active	20.2%	13.4%	13.0%	17.7%	17.6%	16.5%
Trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability	11.7%	15.3%	12.5%	11.9%	22.0%	17.5%
Reported that there is gang activity in their school	38.3%	35.5%	30.1%	28.4%	26.7%	24.1%
Get \geq 8 hours sleep on an average school day	20.9%	15.1%	28.2%	15.9%	27.7%	18.3%

Table 7c. Miscellaneous Questions based on Sex, 2019

Issues/Concerns/Indicators	Female		Male	
	WSFC	NC	WSFC	NC
*Slept away from their parents or guardian/kicked out, ran away, abandoned	5.9%	5.1%	8.0%	9.8%
Has asthma per doctor or nurse diagnosis	9.4%	13.2%	11.1%	9.9%
*Had a concussion \geq 1 times during the past 12 months while playing a sport or being physically active	14.0%	12.9%	20.9%	19.8%
Trouble learning, remembering, or concentrating because of health problems or disability	17.5%	15.6%	16.6%	16.2%
Reported that there is gang activity in their school	30.2%	27.4%	31.6%	29.7%
Get \geq 8 hours sleep on an average school day	25.2%	16.0%	26.3%	18.5%